

Candidate No.....

**Institute** *of* TOURIST GUIDING

**LONDON TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS**

**16<sup>th</sup> February 2010**

**PAPER THREE  
LONDON**

**Time allowed: TWO HOURS**

**This paper is in THREE sections:**

SECTION A Comprises 150 questions, all of which should be answered.  
(Recommended time: 70 minutes)  
This section is worth 60%

SECTION B Requires answers in note form, ONE question to be answered.  
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)  
This section is worth 20%

SECTION C Requires answers in note form, ONE question to be answered.  
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)  
This section is worth 20%

**Notes**

1. Please write your Candidate Number at the top of this page and at the top right hand corner of all separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).
2. SECTION A: The answers should be written on the question paper in the spaces provided.  
  
SECTION B and C: The answers should be written on the lined paper provided.
  - i) Please use only one side of the paper.
  - ii) Please start each question on a new page.
  - iii) Please write your candidate number on each page.
3. Please write legibly in pen.

**SECTION A – 60%**

**HISTORY**

1	Which chief of the Iceni destroyed Londinium in c. AD60?	
2	What side did London support during the English Civil War?	
3	Name the Anglo Saxon settlement that was situated to the west of the River Fleet as far as Charing Cross?	
4	Who was the first Londoner to write a contemporary first-hand description of London?	
5	What was the Steelyard?	
6	Who moved Caxton's printing press and relocated it to the area of Fleet Street?	
7	Who built the first Royal Exchange?	
8	Where in Londinium was the Governor's Palace located?	
9	Name the Londoner who, when he was living near the Tower of London, wrote a diary that covered the years 1660-1669?	

10	Who opened London's first coffee-house?	
11	Why did the House of Commons consider leaving London in 1858?	
12	Unilver House stands partly on the site of which former royal palace?	
13	Where in London were the 1908 Olympic Games held?	
14	In which year was "The Great Exhibition" held?	
15	Which is the oldest college of the University of London?	
16	Who was the first elected mayor of Greater London?	

### **WESTMINSTER ABBEY**

17	What is a Royal Peculiar?	
18	Where is the group entrance to Westminster Abbey?	
19	Who sculpted the statue of Charles James Fox?	

20	Which great nineteenth-century engineer was buried next to Thomas Telford at his own request?	
21	The metal memorial plaques to Michael Faraday and James Clerk Maxwell are next to a gravestone.  Whose gravestone is it?	
22	Why did Dr. John Blow resign as Organist of the Abbey in 1679?	
23	Which Victorian architect designed the present High Altar and reredos?	
24	In which century was the Cosmati pavement made?	
25	Who sculpted the effigies of King Henry VII and Lady Margaret Beaufort?	
26	A service to dedicate a new memorial was held at Westminster Abbey on 17th November 2009. Who is the memorial to?	

### **TOWER OF LONDON**

27	By tradition, in which tower was King Henry VI killed?	
28	Name two criteria that must be met for an applicant to be considered for the post of Yeoman Warder?	

29	The bones of two boys were found in the White Tower in 1674. Who are they presumed to have belonged to?	
30	In which crown is the <i>Koh-i-Nor</i> diamond set?	
31	Which King ordered the construction of the outer wall and current moat?	
32	What is the name of the chapel in the White Tower?	
33	What was the name of Adolf Hitler's deputy who was a prisoner in the Tower in 1941?	
34	Every day a contingent of guards marches from the Waterloo Block to arrive at the Byword Tower by 3pm. Why?	

### **ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL**

35	In which century did the building of 'Old St Paul's' begin?	
36	There is a statue in St Paul's which was in Old St Paul's.  a) Who is it of?  b) Who carved it?	
37	There are statues of three saints on the pediment of the West Front portico.  Name two of them.	

38	Which artist designed his own monument which is in the crypt?	
39	From what material is Henry Moore's <i>Mother and Child</i> made?	
40	Whose state funeral took place in St Paul's Cathedral in 1965?	
41	Who is the Bishop of London?	
42	What time is sung Evensong on Sundays?	

### **NATIONAL GALLERY**

43	What time span does the National Gallery collection cover?	
44	Name two of the three kings depicted on the Wilton Dypch.	
45	What style of painting is Bronzino's <i>An Allegory with Venus and Cupid</i> ?	
46	Why is there a figure covered in snakes depicted in Titian's <i>Bacchus and Ariadne</i> ?	

47	What is the name of the painting that George Stubbs produced for the Second Marquess of Rockingham?	
48	In Turner's <i>The Fighting Temeraire</i> , to which part of London is the ship being towed?	

### **TATE BRITAIN**

49	When did Tate's Millbank building open to the public?	
50	Which is the oldest painting in the Tate collection?	
51	Which great British painter had a very difficult and strained relationship with Sir Joshua Reynolds and the Royal Academy?	
52	What does the <i>Line of Beauty</i> in Hogarth's self portrait relate to?	
53	Who was the model for Mary on Rosetti's <i>Ecce Ancilla Domini</i> ?	
54	Name one other painter who was a member of the Pre Raphaelite Brotherhood?	

## TATE MODERN

55	Who is the overall director of the Tate?	
56	Give the title and the artist of the Unilever commission currently on display in the Turbine Hall.	
57	Each of the four wings of the collection display has a key twentieth century art movement at its heart.  Name two of them.	
58	What are the materials used to create <i>The Snail</i> by Henri Matisse?	
59	Which two artists developed Cubism?	
60	Which painter is referred to as 'Jack the Dripper'?	

## BRITISH MUSEUM

61	Name another London museum whose collection was once part of the British Museum.	
62	Which three <i>scripts</i> are used on the Rosetta Stone?	



63	Which Assyrian King is portrayed in the Lion Hunt frieze?	
64	Name the sculptor who created the large statue of Athena that was in the Parthenon.	
65	What technique was used to make the decorated terminals of the Snettisham Great Torc?	
66	Which early Christian symbol appears on spoons that are part of the Mildenhall Treasure?	
67	What is the name of the angular Islamic script used on the Kashan frieze tiles?	

### **OTHER COLLECTIONS**

68	Where in the V&A would you find a copy of King Henry II?	
69	Which artist created <i>Breathless</i> , which consists of flattened brass musical instruments suspended from the ceiling and is on display in the British Galleries?	
70	Where can one see a collection that includes the Egyptian Service made by Sevres for Josephine Bonaparte, the Wellington Shield, and the <i>Waterseller</i> by Diego Velasquez?	
71	Where can you see Laurence of Arabia's motorbike, the tank of General Montgomery and the motor of the aircraft that brought the Nazi Rudolf Hess, to Britain?	
72	Where can you see a Van Gogh self portrait where he portrays himself with a bandaged ear?	

73	In which collection would you find the painting by Frans Hals known as 'The Laughing Cavalier'?	
74	Where will you find Puffing Billy, Stephenson's Rocket and the Apollo 10 Space Capsule?	
75	Which London museum contains the collection of an important architect and is housed in his former residence?	
76	Who designed Dulwich Picture Gallery?	

## GREENWICH

77	Which foreign head of state stayed in John Evelyn's house in Deptford and visited John Flamsteed at the Royal Observatory?	
78	Who designed St Alphege's?	
79	Who designed the Royal Observatory?	
80	When is the Painted Hall open to the public?	
81	Which King commissioned Inigo Jones to build the Queen's House?	

82	Where is there a statue to General Wolfe?	
83	Which establishment in Greenwich was renowned for whitebait dinners?	

### HAMPTON COURT

84	Who did Henry VIII marry in the Chapel Royal at Hampton Court?	
85	Why would the indication of the phases of the moon on the astronomical clock have been particularly useful in the 16 <sup>th</sup> century when it was installed?	
86	Who made the wrought iron handrail of the King's Staircase?	
87	Who collected the porcelain collection on display at Hampton Court?	
88	Where are the designs that were used to make the <i>Acts of the Apostles</i> tapestries?	
89	Who was the last King to use Hampton Court as a residence?	

## GENERAL

91	How many boroughs are there in Greater London? (The City of London is not a borough.)	
92	The Office of National Statistics bases its estimates of Greater London's population on the last (2001) census. To the nearest million, how many people were recorded living in Greater London in the 2001 census?	
93	Where is Hogarth's House?	
94	What Olympic event will take place in Hyde Park?	
95	Who has designed the London Aquatics Centre?	
96	Where does the Boat Race start?	
97	The Oval is home to which County Cricket Club?	
98	Which underground station is closest to Chelsea Football Club?	
99	Where is Europe's longest champagne bar?	
100	Who is the Governor of the Bank of England?	

101	Which restaurant, known for its roast beef, opened as a chess club in 1828 and has chess motifs decorating its entrance?	
102	Which bus route runs between Trafalgar Square and the Tower of London and still uses <i>Routemaster</i> buses?	
103	Which body owns and maintains Tower Bridge, London Bridge, Southwark Bridge, Blackfriars Bridge and the Millennium Bridge.	
104	Which City Church displays a piece of wood from the wharves of Londinium in its porch?	
105	Who was married in St Giles Cripplegate in 1620?	
106	What is the symbol of the Middle Temple?	
107	Who opened the Royal Courts of Justice and when?	
108	At the beginning of which century was Prince Henry's Room built?	
109	Where can you see an effigy of William Marshall, the First Earl of Pembroke?	
110	Which major US investment bank has its European headquarters on Fleet Street?	

111	Who makes a speech reviewing the country's international position at the Lord Mayor's banquet?	
112	Which fashionable restaurant is in West Street opposite St Martin's Theatre, where <i>The Mousetrap</i> is currently playing?	
113	Where is the U.K. financial regulatory body, the <i>Financial Services Authority</i> , located?	
114	Where does the Thames cease to be tidal?	
115	Which large black fish-eating birds can be frequently seen in and near the Thames?	
116	How old is "Cleopatra's Needle"?	
117	For whose coronation did Handel compose 4 anthems?	
118	Name one item used at the coronation kept at Westminster Abbey?	
119	What is the name of Prince Charles' London residence?	
120	Where is Princess Beatrice studying history?	
121	In which months does the guard change take place every day?	

122	Which regiment of guards wears bearskins with white plumes on the left side?	
123	Which war memorial on the traffic island surrounding Wellington Arch lists the birthplaces of the soldiers it commemorates?	
124	Where is the headquarters of the Commonwealth Secretariat in London?	
125	A fibre glass statue of Sir Keith Park currently occupies the <i>fourth plinth</i> in Trafalgar Square. What did he do to merit such an honour?	
126	Who made a radio broadcast to the French from London on 18th July 1940?	
127	Which artist produced the statue of Charles I in Trafalgar Square	
128	Who designed the Shaftesbury Memorial Fountain, known as Eros, in Piccadilly Circus?	
129	Who designed the Horseguards?	
130	Who designed St George's, the Roman Catholic Cathedral for the Archdiocese of Southwark?	

131	Who designed the <i>Shard of Glass</i> that is being built next to London Bridge station?	
132	Where can you find the only known surviving Saxon arch in London?	
133	Which London market building is featured in <i>Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone</i> ?	
134	Which recent film starring Robert Downy Jr. featured a partially completed Tower Bridge?	
135	Where was Bridget Jones' flat located in the film 'Bridget Jones Diary'?	
136	Who is the artistic director of The Old Vic?	
137	Name London's oldest theatre which is still standing.	
138	Which famous 1904 play was performed during the summer of 2009 in Kensington Palace Gardens, where the writer was originally inspired to write it?	
139	"Earth has not anything to show more fair", wrote William Wordsworth. Where was he?	
140	Where did Dr Johnson compile <i>A Dictionary of the English Language</i> ?	



141	What is the difference between the Royal Opera House and the English National Opera in their use of language for performances?	
142	Where is the home of The Royal Philharmonic Orchestra?	
143	Which West End street is known for the sale of guitars to rock stars?	
144	Name one place in London where one could find a Vivienne Westwood fashion shop?	
145	Where is there a blue plaque to Beau Brummel?	
146	Which members of the Royal Family are able to grant a supplier a Royal warrant?	
147	Where is there a statue of Florence Nightingale?	
148	Where is there a statue of Sherlock Holmes?	
149	Where in Greater London does a free car (and coach) ferry cross the Thames?	
150	Where is the captain of the Mayflower, Christopher Jones, buried?	

**(End of Section A - 60%)**

**Please turn to Section B**

**SECTION B – 20%**

**PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND  
WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. PLEASE WRITE  
YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.**

**Answer ONE question only**

**EITHER**

**B1** Briefly describe the establishment and development of Londinium. You might like to focus on the layout of the Roman town and fort, with particular reference to Roman remains and how Londinium changed over the period of the Roman occupation. You could also refer to relevant museum exhibits and where they were found.

**OR**

**B2** Briefly outline ways in which London changed during the reign of Queen Victoria. You may wish to consider issues such as transport, public health, housing, new public buildings, manufacturing, finance, commerce and artistic production.

**(End of Section B - 20%)**

**Please turn over to Section C**

**SECTION C – 20%**

**PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND  
WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. WRITE YOUR  
CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.**

**Answer ONE question only**

**EITHER**

**C1** Write notes on **TWO** of the following **ceremonies or events**. In your answer you may wish to explain how the ceremony/event started, who is involved, where it takes place, when and how often, what happens and what its purpose is today.

The Coronation Ceremony;  
Doggett's Coat and Badge Race;  
The Changing of the Horse Guards;  
The Notting Hill Carnival.

**OR**

**C2** Write notes on **TWO** of the following financial **institutions**. In your answer you may wish to explain the foundation of the institution, who was involved, where it is, how it has developed and how it functions today.

The Bank of England;  
Lloyds of London;  
The Baltic Exchange;  
The London Metal Exchange.

**OR**

**C3** Write notes on **TWO** of the following writers. You should focus their links with London, in terms of their lives as well as their works.

Geoffrey Chaucer;  
William Shakespeare;  
Oscar Wilde;  
Virginia Woolf;  
George Orwell;  
Peter Ackroyd.

**(End of Section C - 20%)**

**END OF PAPER**