

Candidate No.....



**LONDON LEVEL 4 BLUE BADGE  
TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS**

**Thursday, 13<sup>th</sup> February 2014 at 1400 hours**

**PAPER THREE**

**Time allowed: TWO HOURS (120 MINUTES)**

**This paper is in THREE sections:**

**SECTION A** Comprises 150 questions, **ALL** of which should be answered.  
(Recommended time: 70 minutes)  
This section is worth 60%

**SECTION B** Answer **ONE** question from a choice of two, in note form.  
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)  
This section is worth 20%

**SECTION C** Answer **ONE** question from a choice of three, in note form.  
(Recommended time: 25 minutes)  
This section is worth 20%

**Notes**

1. Please write your candidate number at the top of this page and at the top right hand corner of all separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).

2. SECTION A: The answers should be written on the question paper.

SECTION B and C: The answers should be written on the lined paper provided.

i.a.i.i. Please use only one side of the paper

i.a.i.ii. Please start each question on a new page

3. Please write legibly in pen.

**HISTORY**

1	When did the City of London first have a Lord Mayor?	
2	Which Lord Mayor financed Henry V's French campaign in the 15 <sup>th</sup> C?	
3	Which 16thC Londoner is regarded as the patron saint of politicians?	
4	Who brought fresh water to London and is commemorated with a statue on Islington Green?	
5	When was the first London coffee house opened?	
6	The first underwater tunnel in the world (1843) ran from Wapping to Rotherhithe. What was it called?	
7	Before taking over a small grocer's shop in Knightsbridge in 1849 Henry Charles Harrod had a wholesale tea merchants shop in which London street?	
8	From which London hotel was the first telephone call made?	
9	We now have The Eye but where was London's first ferris wheel erected in 1895?	
10	Who were Annie Chapman and Mary Jane Kelly?	

11	Which underground station was the first to have an escalator?	
12	In what year were bombs first dropped on London in World War 1?	
13	What nickname did Londoners give to the unmanned Nazi flying bombs sent over in WW2?	
14	When was the first London Marathon?	
15	In which year was the Congestion Charge introduced?	
16	A Canadian, Mark Carney, is the first foreign holder of which post?	

### **WESTMINSTER ABBEY**

17	Give the dedication date of Edward the Confessor`s church.	
18	Where is Musicians` Aisle?	
19	Which other king is buried with Henry VII in his vault?	
20	Which British Prime Minister was the last to be commemorated in the Abbey?	
21	Name the container that holds the holy oil at the Coronation.	

22	Name the artist responsible for the Great West Window.	
23	What time does the Eucharist service begin on a Sunday?	
24	How often is the Order of the Bath service held?	
25	3 Americans are commemorated in Poets` Corner. Name one.	
26	Whose is the most recent memorial inside the Abbey?	

## **TOWER OF LONDON**

27	Which king built Traitors` Gate?	
28	According to tradition, in which tower was Henry VI murdered?	
29	The Japanese armour on display in the White Tower was given to which monarch?	
30	From which tower were the Crown Jewels stolen in 1671?	
31	During whose reign was the Yeomen of the Guard founded?	
32	Name the Constable of the Tower	

33	Where would you find the names of Farquar Shaw, Samuel Macpherson and Malcolm Macpherson?	
34	What is the weight in carats of the First Star of Africa?	

## ST PAUL'S CATHEDRAL

35	John Donne was Dean of St Paul's for how long?	
36	Who is the great prison reformer commemorated by a statue under the dome?	
37	Where would you find a "memorial" to the stonemasons of St Paul's?	
38	Name the themes of 2 of the 3 windows in the American Memorial Chapel.	a) b)
39	Name one example in the cathedral of metalwork by Jean Tijou.	
40	There are two other versions of 'The Light of the World'. Where would you find them?	a) b)
41	Who traditionally founded St Paul's Cathedral in 604?	
42	Where in the cathedral can you see carved woodwork by Grinling Gibbons?	

**NATIONAL GALLERY**

43	Name the Ambassadors in Holbein`s painting of 1533.	
44	<i>What is to be seen on the seat of “Van Gogh`s Chair”?</i>	
45	How many preparatory small oil sketches survive of Seurat`s painting “Bathers at Asnier”?	
46	In Caravaggio`s “Supper at Emmaus” what does the disciple on the right wear identifying him as a pilgrim?	
47	What is the main meaning of the picture <i>Venus and Mars</i> by Sandro Boticelli?	
48	Who painted “Mdme de Pompadour at her Tambour frame”?	



**TATE MODERN**

49	Georges Braque and Pablo Picasso worked together in which early 20 <sup>th</sup> C painting style?	
50	The Seagram Murals by Mark Rothko were commissioned for which establishment?	
51	<i>Paul Klee, subject of the Ey exhibition is most associated with which German art movement in the 1930s?</i>	

52	Salvador Dali`s 1937 painting is “The Metamorphosis of . . .” Whom?	
53	In which year was the Futurist Manifesto published in Le Figaro?	
54	Which South Korean motor company has recently taken on the sponsorship of the Turbine Hall?	

### **THE BRITISH MUSEUM**

55	What Christian symbolism can be found on items in the Mildenhall Treasure?	
56	The Assyrian Gallery shows Ashurbanipal`s campaign against the Elamites. Where is Elam today?	
57	Money collected for which purpose was diverted to pay for the Acropolis?	
58	When were the Lewis Chessmen found?	
59	The Royal Gold Cup shows scenes from the life of which saint?	
60	Name the original house purchased to accommodate the museum.	
61	What is the approximate date of the carved figures of Matsya – the first incarnation of Vishnu?	

**OTHER COLLECTIONS**

62	Which London gallery is situated in St Martin`s Place?	
63	A leading 18thc designer and architect has a retrospective at the V & A opening in March. Name him.	
64	The 3 royal palaces will be focusing on which anniversary celebrated in 2014?	
65	Where would you find: a) Sir John Soane`s Museum b) Foundling Museum	a) b)
66	The Lindisfarne Gospels originated on an island, which is now part of which northern county?	
67	In which museum would you find Leonardo da Vinci`s notebooks containing the famous mirror writing?	
68	How many rooms in Buckingham Palace?	
69	Where would you find the Bucklersbury Pavement?	
70	Who painted the first official portrait of Katherine, Duchess of Cambridge?	



**GREENWICH**

71	What was the name of the palace in which Henry VIII was born?	
72	For which 2 queens was the Queen`s House originally built?	
73	Name the first Astronomer Royal in 1675.	
74	The Royal Naval College transferred to Greenwich from which coastal town in 1873?	
75	Which Archbishop Of Canterbury was martyred at Greenwich in 1012?	
76	Which British general`s statue stands in Greenwich Park?	
77	Wood, iron and lead were taken from which historic building to construct the Royal Observatory	

**HAMPTON COURT**

78	Name the last king to reside at Hampton Court.	
79	In which year was the fire which damaged the King`s Apartments?	
80	Name the gardener who laid out the grounds for Queen Anne.	

81	William III chose tapestries for the Presence Chamber showing incidents from the life of which two mythological figures?	
82	When was the Great Vine planted?	
83	In which decade did the granting of grace and favour apartments at the palace cease?	
84	The ghost of which of Henry VIII's wives is said to haunt the "haunted gallery"?	

**GENERAL**

85	Dr Samuel Johnson wrote: "When a man is tired of London, he is tired of . . . ." What?	
86	What is believed to be the origin of the name "Soho"?	
87	Name the busiest underground station on the system.	
88	Cesar Pelli is the architect of which London structure finished in 1991?	
89	Where is Chelsea Football Club's home ground?	
90	In which London street is Vivienne Westwood's flagship store?	
91	What do the initials MCC stand for?	

92	On whose memorial would you find the quote: “We are all in the gutter but some of us are looking at the stars “?	
93	Which London department store was built using timbers from 2 British warships?	
94	Which body is responsible for the erection of blue plaques?	
95	Which London thoroughfare is named after a French or Italian ball game?	
96	Name the artist responsible for the iconic London tube map.	
97	How often is the artwork on Trafalgar Square`s fourth plinth changed?	
98	What is the seating capacity of Twickenham Rugby Stadium?	
99	A plaque at Platform 8, Victoria Station commemorates what?	
100	Where in London would you find: a) Audi showrooms b) Aston Martin showrooms?	a) b)
101	Which school, opened for public visits in 2013, moved to Godalming, Surrey, in 1872?	
102	What does a gold pillar-box signify?	

103	Where would you find: a) Spencer House b) Dennis Severs' House?	a) b)
104	Which embassy is situated at 49-51 Portland Place?	
105	Name two theatres named after actors.	a) b)
106	After whom is Baker Street named?	
107	Which Olympic/Paralympic venue in the QEOP was the first to open to the public?	
108	Which prestigious property played host to a football match between Polytechnic FC and Civil Service FC in October 2013?	
109	Name the widest bridge over the Thames in central London.	
110	Where is it intended to move the US Embassy in 2017?	
111	By what name has the clock tower at Westminster been known since 2012?	
112	If someone wanted to visit QEOP which station would you recommend they go to?	
113	Which London building was used as a location for Gringotts Bank in the Harry Potter film series?	
114	Which literary couple married at St Marylebone Parish Church in 1846?	

115	Where, apart from the BM, can one find a copy of the Parthenon frieze on the outside of the building?	
116	Where is the Royal Artillery Memorial?	
117	There are two Apple Stores in central London. Give the address of one of them.	
118	Whose memorial column was built to a height of 38m, in order, it was suggested, to avoid his creditors?	
119	The Holocaust Memorial Garden is in which London park?	
120	A statue of the French Field Marshal Foch, Allied Commander-in-Chief during WW1, stands where?	
121	What is the duration in weeks of the Promenade Concert series in London?	
122	Which London hatters created the bowler hat?	
123	Approximately how many fish species flourish in the River Thames?	
124	Where were the elephants from London Zoo evacuated during WW2?	
125	What first appeared at the junction of Great George Street and Bridge Street Westminster in 1868?	

126	Which London synagogue was designed by a Quaker?	
127	Hatton Garden is best known for its jewellery. What, quite different product, was developed here in the 1880s?	
128	The new taxi – Nissan NV200 – has recently been unveiled. Approximately how much will it cost?	
129	Name the oldest hospital in London on its original site.	
130	Which London hotel keeps a wooden cat to place at a table of 13 to avoid bad luck? (It is served all the dishes!)	
131	Which temple in Neasden is the showpiece of London`s Hindu community?	
132	Name the architect of 20 Fenchurch Street (The Walkie Talkie).	
133	A cup for the winner of the 100yd swimming race held on the Serpentine every Christmas Day is named after which fictional character?	
134	Which Olympic/Paralympic venue was designed by female architect Zaha Hadid?	
135	State the entry charge for an advance adult ticket to the Shard.	
136	In which public square would you find busts of WW1 admirals Beatty and Jellicoe?	

137	How many companies hold the Royal Warrant?	
138	Which investigative journalist highlighted the condition of London`s poor in the 1850s?	
139	From which London terminus would I take a direct train to Bath?	
140	Which area of south London takes its name from a coaching inn?	
141	What is the minimum wage?	
142	Which Prime Minister, known as `The Welsh Wizard`, has a statue in Parliament Square?	
143	What honour was the sculptor Anish Kapoor awarded in the 2013 Birthday Honours?	
144	What was the name of the ship that brought immigrants from Jamaica to these shores in 1948?	
145	Outside which London underground station would you find a police box or “Tardis” as featured in “Dr Who”?	
146	During whose reign was Trooping the Colour introduced?	
147	Tower Bridge, opened 120 years ago, is a bascule bridge. What is the English translation of “bascule”?	

148	What is the meaning of the royal motto: Dieu et Mon Droit?	
149	Name the new sculpture outside the railings on the south side of St Paul's Cathedral?	
150	In which county is the source of the Thames?	

**(End of Section A – 60%)**

**Please turn over to Section B**



## **Section B**

**PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. PLEASE WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.**

Answer **ONE** question only

**EITHER**

**B1** – Describe some of the changes in London in the last 20 years with references to architecture, institutions, life style and demography.

**OR**

**B2** – 2014 is the 450<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the birth of William Shakespeare. Write about Shakespeare's London links with reference to his life and works, indicating where it is possible to see buildings and sites associated with him.

**(End of Section B - 20%)**

**Please turn over to Section C**

## Section C

**PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON EACH SHEET.**

**Answer ONE question only**

**EITHER**

**C1** – Give an account of **TWO** of the following events. In each case you should explain its origins, name the participants, describe the present form of the event and state how often it takes place:

The Changing of the Guard  
The Lord Mayor's Parade  
The Ceremony of the Keys  
The State Opening of Parliament

**OR**

**C2** – Describe the foundation, development, purpose and activities of **TWO** of the following:

The Inns of Court  
London Underground System  
The Houses of Parliament  
The Yeomen Warders

**OR**

**C3** – Write notes on **TWO** of the following public areas. Describe their foundation, development, surrounding buildings, together with any activities that take place there:

Trafalgar Square  
Parliament Square  
Piccadilly Circus  
Hyde Park Corner

**(End of Section C - 20%)**

**END OF PAPER**