

CANDIDATE NO.....



LONDON TOURIST GUIDE REGISTRATION EXAMINATIONS

17 February 2009

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| <p>PAPER THREE LONDON</p> |
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Time allowed: TWO HOURS

You are required to answer ALL the questions in Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.

Section A = 60% Section B = 20% Section C = 20%

Recommended time: Section A: 70 minutes, Section B: 25 minutes, Section C: 25 minutes

NOTES:

1. Please write your Candidate Number at the top of this page.
2. The answers to Section A should be written on the question paper in the spaces provided.
3. The answers to Section B and C should be written on the lined paper provided. Please write on one side of the paper only and start each question on a new page. Please write your candidate number on the top right hand corner of each page.
4. Please write legibly in ink.

| History | | |
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| 1) | What famous structure was built by Peter de Colechurch in the 12 th century? | |
| 2) | What was the name of the "island" on which Edward the Confessor built his Abbey? | |
| 3) | Which TWO livery companies dispute the 6 th and 7 th position in the order of precedence? | a) b) |
| 4) | Which architect designed Covent Garden? | |
| 5) | In Roman London which building/structure stood to the north-west of the amphitheatre? | |
| 6) | Who wrote 'A Survey of London' published in 1598? | |
| 7) | Who attended the Council of Arles in 314 as Bishop of London? | |
| 8) | Who helped Ethelred the Unready against the Danes, by pulling down London Bridge? | |
| 9) | What did George Shillibeer introduce to London in 1829? | |
| 10) | In which year was the Palace of Westminster largely destroyed by fire? | |
| 11) | Which king met leaders of the Peasants' Revolt at Smithfield in 1381? | |

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| 12) | Which is the oldest of the gentlemen's clubs in St James's? | |
| 13) | Who was the first Prime Minister to live in Downing Street? | |
| 14) | Exactly when was the first night of the Blitz? | |
| 15) | What is the name of the oldest synagogue in London? | |
| 16) | Which was the only building to escape the fire of Whitehall Palace in 1698? | |
| Westminster Abbey | | |
| 17) | What is the official title of the Abbey? | |
| 18) | When was the shrine of St Edward dedicated? | |
| 19) | The Order of the Bath is bestowed on those from which TWO professions? | (a) (b) |
| 20) | Which recent memorial was unveiled by the Princess Royal in the South Cloister in October 2008? | |
| 21) | Who was the last sovereign to be buried in the Abbey? | |
| 22) | Which 19 th century architect designed the Screen? | |

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| 23) | Locate the windows dedicated to a) Robert Stephenson b) Oscar Wilde | a) b) |
| 24) | Which king died in the Jerusalem Chamber? | |
| 25) | Which famous scientific work by Charles Darwin was published in 1859? | |
| Tower of London | | |
| 26) | What is the official name of the Tower of London? | |
| 27) | Who is the current Resident Governor of the Tower? | |
| 28) | Which king ordered the construction of the outer wall and current moat? | |
| 29) | What is the weight in carats of the First Star of Africa? | |
| 30) | Which diamond was given to Queen Victoria by the East India Company in 1850? | |
| 31) | The White Tower is the oldest tower. Which one was built next? | |

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| 32) | Which symbol of Katherine of Aragon is engraved on Henry VIII's horse armour? | |
| 33) | When preparing to etch a design onto armour, what material is used to cover the surface of the metal? | |
| St Paul's Cathedral | | |
| 34) | For which organisation has a new chapel been created in the crypt? | |
| 35) | What did Brian Thomas design for both the American Chapel and the OBE Chapel? | |
| 37) | Name two artists buried in the crypt who are also commemorated on the floor of the Cathedral? | (a) (b) |
| 38) | Christopher Wren submitted three designs for St Paul's. By which name is the one that was accepted known? | |
| 39) | What does the hard landscaping of the new gardens on the south side of the Cathedral represent? | |
| 40) | Where is the Holman Hunt painting 'The Light of the World' located? | |
| 41) | What time is Evensong on a Saturday? | |

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| National Gallery | | |
| 43) | Who wrote <i>The Lives of the Artists</i> , published in 1749-50? | |
| 44) | With which Italian city is the beginning of the Renaissance most commonly associated? | |
| 45) | Which artist visited Van Gogh in Arles and painted him at work on <i>Sunflowers</i> ? | |
| 46) | What is the name given to the smoky effect used by Leonardo da Vinci in 'The Virgin of the Rocks'? | |
| 47) | Who painted a) <i>Venus, Cupid, Folly and Time</i> b) <i>The Rokeby Venus</i> | (a) (b) |
| 48) | Which painting by Uccello is an early example of the use of perspective and foreshortening? | |
| Tate Britain | | |
| 49) | When is it possible to visit the Tate Britain galleries after 6pm? | |
| 50) | Name the winner of the 2008 Turner Prize. | |
| 51) | Which became the most prominent art form in Britain after the Reformation in the 16 th century? | |

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| 52) | Which nationality were the painters John Singer Sargent and Rex Whistler? | |
| 53) | Give the full names of TWO of the three most famous Pre-Raphaelite painters. | (a) (b) |
| 54) | What is inscribed upon Hogarth's palette in <i>The Painter and his Pug</i> ? | |
| Tate Modern | | |
| 55) | a) Who was the architect of the Bankside Power Station? b) When did it close down? | a) b) |
| 56) | In which of the Tate Modern wings is Marcel Duchamp's <i>The Bride Stripped Bare by her Bachelors</i> on display? | |
| 57) | Where are the works of the Unilever series exhibited? | |
| 58) | With which decade is Minimalism associated? | |
| 59) | Who painted the Seagram Murals? | |

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| 60) | Name a leading exponent of Pop Art, whose work is on display at Tate Modern. | |
| British Museum | | |
| 61) | In which year was the British Museum (a) founded? (b) opened to the public? | (a) (b) |
| 62) | How many days did it take to mummify a body? | |
| 63) | Following Hadrian and the First Emperor, which great 17 th century ruler is the subject of the new exhibition at the British Museum? | |
| 64) | Date the Hinton St Mary pavement. | |
| 65) | Name the marble used for the Parthenon. | |
| 66) | What is a Mihrab in mosque architecture? | |
| 67) | What style of decoration can be seen on the terminals of the Snettisham Great Torc? | |

| Other Collections | | |
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| 68) | Who is the sculptor of the full size marble figure of Napoleon in the Staircase Hall at Apsley House? | |
| 69) | Who admired the Ardabil carpet in the V&A and designed the Bullerswood carpet? | |
| 70) | What does the Petrie Museum specialise in? | |
| 71) | In the V & A, for whom was the tiger mauling a British soldier made in 1795? | |
| 72) | (a) Who founded the Foundling Hospital? (b) Who supported it by performing his work there? | (a) (b) |
| 73) | Where can the Cullinan Brooch, incorporating the 3 rd and 4 th largest gems cut from the Cullinan diamond, be seen on display? | |
| 74) | Where are William Hogarth's series paintings of <i>The Rake's Progress</i> and <i>The Election</i> displayed? | |
| 75) | Where is the best museum collection of Sevres porcelain in London? | |
| 76) | To which museum would you send a visitor wanting to learn about Sir Winston Churchill's life and influence? | |

| Greenwich | | |
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| 77) | What was thought to be the cause of the Cutty Sark fire in May 2007? | |
| 78) | Name the Archbishop of Canterbury to whom the church in the centre of Greenwich is dedicated. | |
| 79) | Who first enclosed Greenwich Park with a wooden fence? | |
| 80) | Which architect rebuilt the Chapel of the Royal Naval Hospital after the fire of 1779? | |
| 81) | What did Thomas Tompion provide for the first Astronomer Royal? | |
| 82) | Which TWO events are scheduled to take place in Greenwich Park in the 2012 Olympics? | (a) (b) |
| 83) | Which is the nearest DLR station to the National Maritime Museum? | |
| Hampton Court | | |
| 84) | Which monarch first opened Hampton Court to the public, free of charge? | |
| 85) | a) Who made the Astronomical Clock? b) In which year? | a) b) |

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| 86) | In which room did senior members of Henry VIII's court take their meals? | |
| 87) | Where, within the Palace, hang the tapestries, made for Henry VIII, of <i>The Labours of Hercules</i> and <i>The Triumph of Bacchus</i> ? | |
| 88) | What is the name of the garden most recently restored to its 17 th century appearance? | |
| 89) | Which king bought the <i>Triumphs of Caesar</i> from the Gonzaga family? | |
| 90) | In Antonio Verrio's painting on the King's Staircase, who is represented as Alexander the Great? | |
| General | | |
| 91) | What is the height of the London Eye? | |
| 92) | Which Prime Minister was assassinated in the Palace of Westminster? | |
| 93) | Who is the Chair of the London Organising Committee of the Olympic Games (LOCOG)? | |
| 94) | Who is the architect of One Canada Square? | |
| 95) | What is the cost of an adult single bus fare in central London a) with Oyster card b) without Oyster card? | a) b) |

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| 96) | Why should it be easier to keep to schedule at the Wimbledon Tennis Championships in 2009? | |
| 97) | Which Underground station is the closest to Grays Antiques Market? | |
| 98) | Which artist designed the memorial wall in Postman's Park? | |
| 99) | Which London football club is owned by Mohammed al Fayed? | |
| 100) | Name one central London hotel which has a restaurant run by Gordon Ramsay. | |
| 101) | What will groups visiting Buckingham Palace between April and June 2009 be able to tour for the first time? | |
| 102) | Where was the 2009 BAFTA ceremony held? | |
| 103) | Which architect influenced Inigo Jones' design for the Queen's Chapel at St James's Palace? | |
| 104) | Which area of London is associated with the Huguenots? | |
| 105) | Over the entrance to which building is the inscription <i>Dedicated to the Friendship of English Speaking Peoples</i> ? | |

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| 106) | Which City official wears a tall fur hat when on ceremonial duty? | |
| 107) | In the <i>Harry Potter</i> films, which London building interior doubles as <i>Gringott's Bank</i> ? | |
| 108) | From which London station do Stansted Express trains operate? | |
| 109) | Who died at Schomberg House, Piccadilly? | |
| 110) | Which day(s) of the week would you recommend a visit to a) Borough Market b) Columbia Road Flower Market? | a) b) |
| 111) | In which month is the Chelsea Flower Show? | |
| 112) | Which was the childhood London home of the heroine of the recent film <i>The Duchess</i> , until her marriage to the Duke of Devonshire? | |
| 113) | Which bridge is immediately up-river (west) of Chelsea Bridge? | |
| 114) | Name the architects of the a) Natural History Museum b) Victoria & Albert Museum | (a) (b) |

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| 115) | A preparatory sketch for the decoration of the ceiling of the Banqueting House has recently been saved for the nation. Who painted it? | |
| 116) | Where in London is there an outdoor statue of Queen Victoria's father? | |
| 117) | What did Sir Edwin Landseer contribute to Trafalgar Square? | |
| 118) | On the site of which building, destroyed by bombing in World War II, does the Queen's Gallery stand today? | |
| 119) | With which businesses in London are the following brothers associated: a) Nick & Christian Candy b) David & Frederick Barclay? | a) b) |
| 120) | Which American statesman and scientist lived at 36 Craven Street? | |
| 121) | To which area of London is the United States Embassy to be relocated under current plans? | |
| 122) | Why would you go to <i>Fabric</i> in Smithfield? | |
| 123) | Name TWO kings with statues in Trafalgar Square. | (a) (b) |

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| 124) | Name London's only surviving galleried coaching inn. | |
| 125) | Name the mounted regiment whose members wear white plumes in their ceremonial helmets. | |
| 126) | Which of the central London Royal Parks lies outside the Congestion Zone? | |
| 127) | Which city in the world has the largest turnover of international foreign exchange? | Tokyo, New York, London, Frankfurt Circle one |
| 128) | Where is the clock known as the 'Queen of Time' to be found? | |
| 129) | The first statue in London of a black woman was unveiled in October 2008. a) What is it called? b) Where is it? | (a) (b) |
| 130) | Which actor is currently playing Fagin in <i>Oliver</i> at the Theatre Royal Drury Lane? | |
| 131) | Which organisation is responsible for all forms of public transport in London? | |
| 132) | In which decade was a) the last Dock built in London Docklands b) the first Dock closed down? | a) b) |
| 133) | Jean Novel is the architect of which City development, currently under construction? | |

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| 134) | Which institution, founded in 1860, was a 'temporary home for lost and starving dogs'? | |
| 135) | At what time is the Guard Change on Horseguards Parade on a Sunday? | |
| 136) | Where did Richard Brinsley Sheridan famously "... <i>warm his hands at his own fireside</i> "? | |
| 137) | Where, other than the Tower of London, are gun salutes fired for a) the Queen's birthday b) the Queen's official birthday? | a) b) |
| 138) | What does the Ayrton Light indicate? | |
| 139) | In which war did HMS Belfast last see action? | |
| 140) | What position is currently held by Ian Luder? | |
| 141) | Which TWO major London institutions are known by the acronym LSE? | (a) (b) |
| 142) | Whose story does the current exhibition at Kensington Palace tell? | |
| 143) | Which central London church holds services for the Chinese community and caters for the homeless? | |

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| 144) | Which famous naval officer is buried in the graveyard of St Mary at Lambeth? | |
| 145) | Soldiers of which Guards regiment have single buttons in a line on their tunics? | |
| 146) | What type of performance is put on at Wigmore Hall? | |
| 147) | In sport what do the initials MCC stand for? | |
| 148) | During which hours is the Congestion Charge payable? | |
| 149) | Name TWO UNESCO World Heritage Sites within the M25. | (a) (b) |
| 150) | Who is quoted as saying <i>“When a man is tired of London he is tired of life – for there is in London all that life can afford”</i> ? | |

End of Section A

60%

Please turn to Section B

SECTION B

PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. PLEASE WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF EACH SHEET.

Answer ONE question only

EITHER

B1 Briefly describe the Great Fire of London of 1666. Assess the impact of this event on the development of London.

OR

B2 Briefly describe the regeneration of the “Docklands” area of London over the last 30 years. Assess the impact of this regeneration on the rest of London.

(20%)

Please turn over to Section C

SECTION C

PLEASE START EACH ANSWER ON A NEW PAGE AND WRITE ON ONE SIDE OF THE PAPER ONLY. WRITE YOUR CANDIDATE NUMBER ON TOP RIGHT HAND CORNER OF EACH SHEET.

Answer **ONE** question only

EITHER

C1 Write brief notes on **TWO** of the following ceremonies/events. In your answer you may wish to explain how the ceremony started, who is involved, where it takes place, when and how often, what happens and what its purpose is today.

- (a) The State Opening of Parliament;
- (b) Trooping the Colour;
- (c) Changing the Guard;
- (d) Royal Salutes;
- (e) The Royal Chelsea Flower Show.

OR

C2 Write brief notes on **TWO** of the following institutions. In your answer you may wish to explain the foundation of the institution, who was involved, where it is, how it has developed and what its purpose is today.

- (a) The Royal Hospital, Chelsea;
- (b) The Foundling Hospital;
- (c) The Royal Society;
- (d) The Royal Academy;
- (e) London University:

OR

C3 Write brief notes on **TWO** of the following and their work in London

- (a) Inigo Jones;
- (b) Nicholas Hawksmoor;
- (c) John Nash;
- (d) Norman Foster;
- (e) Richard Rogers:

(20%)

END OF PAPER