

Candidate No.....



LONDON BLUE BADGE TOURIST GUIDE EXAMINATIONS

Tuesday 27th September 2011 at 14.00 hours

PAPER TWO OUT OF LONDON

Time allowed: ONE AND A HALF HOURS (1 HOUR 30 MINUTES)

This paper is in TWO sections:

SECTION A Comprises 100 questions, **ALL** of which should be answered.
(Recommended time: 50 minutes)
This section is worth 60%

SECTION B Answer **TWO** questions from a choice of four.
(Recommended time: 20 minutes for Question 1 and 20 minutes for Question 2)
This section is worth 40%

Notes

1. Please write your candidate number at the top of this page and at the top right hand corner of all separate sheets (the invigilator has your number).
2. **SECTION A**: The answers should be written on the question paper.
SECTION B: The answers should be written on the paper provided.
 - i. Please use only one side of the paper
 - ii. Please start each question on a new page
3. Please write legibly in pen.

SECTION A – 100 marks

BATH

1	According to legend who first discovered the hot springs of Bath?	
2	What is the temperature of the mineral water as it leaves the spring?	
3	To whom was the temple within the Roman Baths complex dedicated?	
4	Which King was crowned on the site of Bath Abbey in 973AD?	
5	Whose dream is illustrated on the west front of Bath Abbey?	
6	Who owned the quarries that provided the stone for the C18 development of Bath?	
7	Who became Master of Ceremonies in Bath from around 1704 until his death in 1762?	
8	Who was the architect responsible for: a) Queen's Square? b) Royal Crescent?	a) b)

9	Who lived at no. 4 Sidney Place from 1801 to 1803?	
10	Which collection, open to public view, was started thanks to a donation by Doris Langley Moore in the 1960s?	
11	What is the main difference between a Bath chair and a sedan chair?	
12	Why was 14 May 2011 of particular importance to the Holbourne Museum?	
13	Where may visitors to Bath today bathe in the mineral waters?	
14	Which organisation owns Lacock Abbey and Village?	

CANTERBURY AND KENT

15	What symbol on the badge of Kent recalls Jutish brothers Hengist and Horsa?	
16	In which year was Thomas Becket: a) Murdered? b) Canonised?	a) b)

17	Name the altar in Canterbury Cathedral placed at the site of the Martyrdom of Thomas Becket.	
18	Where in the Cathedral is the C12 stained glass representation of “Adam Delving”?	
19	For which occasion is St Augustine’s Chair used?	
20	After the destruction of the Reformation which group of immigrants brought new life to Canterbury?	
21	Which Pope sent Augustine and his monks to England in 597AD?	
22	Where in Canterbury were St Augustine, King Ethelbert and Queen Bertha buried?	
23	After which native of Canterbury is the city’s main theatre named?	
24	Which C13 King bought Leeds Castle for his wife and strengthened its defences?	
25	Name TWO of the families who owned Leeds Castle after it ceased being in Royal hands.	<p>a)</p> <p>b)</p>

26	Which TWO medieval landmarks in Rochester can be seen from the M2 motorway?	a) b)
27	For what purpose were oast houses built?	
28	Where is Princess Pocahontas reputedly buried?	
29	Which river divides Men of Kent from Kentish Men?	
30	Name Winston Churchill's beloved house in Kent.	

COTSWOLDS

31	What is the meaning of the name "Cotswolds"?	
32	In geological terms, what is Cotswolds stone?	
33	Name ONE of the quarry-owning families from the Burford area who worked on St Paul's Cathedral for Sir Christopher Wren.	

34	Which river flows through: a) Burford? b) Lechlade?	a) b)
35	What were “Cotswold Lions”?	
36	Near which Cotswold town did the last battle of the English Civil War take place in 1646?	
37	Name a leading figure in the art world who leased Kelmscott Manor in the 1870s.	
38	What is the meaning of the place name “Chipping” as in Chipping Campden?	

OXFORD VIA BLADON

39	The three oldest Oxford colleges are University College, Merton, and which other?	
40	Which building is used for University ceremonies, eg Matriculation?	
41	Name the architect of the Radcliffe Camera.	

42	In which year were women first awarded degrees at Oxford?	
43	How does “Oxford time” differ from the time at Greenwich?	
44	The author of “Alice in Wonderland” was a don at which Oxford College?	
45	Approximately what is the total number of students at Oxford University (undergraduates and graduates)?	
46	How many Colleges are there at Oxford University today?	
47	Name an exact location within Oxford used in Harry Potter films.	
48	Which literary group met at the Eagle and Child in the 1930s and 40s?	
49	Name TWO of the martyrs commemorated on the Martyrs’ Memorial.	a) b)
50	Which range of hills does the M40 cut through on route to Oxford?	

51	Where was Edward, the Black Prince, born?	
52	Name the wife of the 9 th Duke of Marlborough who famously gave him “an heir and a spare” and who is buried at Bladon.	
53	To which saint is the parish church at Bladon dedicated?	
54	Who designed Blenheim Palace for the 1 st Duke of Marlborough?	

SALISBURY

55	What is the architectural style of Salisbury Cathedral?	
56	Who built the first Cathedral at Old Sarum?	
57	In which year was the present Salisbury Cathedral: a) Started? b) Consecrated?	a) b)
58	Where exactly in Salisbury Cathedral is the Magna Carta displayed?	

59	What is the subject of Gabriel Loire's east window?	
60	Where may coaches drop off for visits to Salisbury Cathedral?	
61	Name the house within the Cathedral Close in which the Salisbury and South Wiltshire Museum is situated.	

STONEHENGE

62	Which organisation administers the Stonehenge site?	
63	What does "Neolithic" mean?	
64	From which archaeological period do the round barrows visible from Stonehenge date?	
65	Where do the Bluestones come from?	
66	Draw or describe a "mortice and tenon" joint.	
67	What name has been given to the huge stones brought to Stonehenge from the Marlborough Hills?	

68	Name a stone at Stonehenge which has not been “dressed” (shaped by man)	
69	How many trilithons made up the large stone horseshoe in the completed monument?	

STRATFORD AND WARWICK CASTLE

70	Which anniversary is being celebrated by the Royal Shakespeare Company in 2011?	
71	In which English county is Stratford-upon-Avon?	
72	Give the exact date of Shakespeare’s birth.	
73	What was the occupation of Shakespeare’s father?	
74	Which village close to Stratford-upon-Avon was the home, until her marriage, of Shakespeare’s wife?	
75	Which organisation owns and maintains Katherine Rogers’s house in Stratford?	

76	<p>Which character from Shakespeare's plays depicted on the Gower Memorial represents:</p> <p>a) Comedy?</p> <p>b) Tragedy?</p>	<p>a)</p> <p>b)</p>
77	<p>What do we owe to Shakespeare's fellow actors John Heminge and Henry Condell?</p>	
78	<p>Which of the following plays is a tragedy?</p> <p>The Merchant of Venice; As You Like It; Othello; Henry V.</p>	
79	<p>Which of Shakespeare's three children died before he did?</p>	
80	<p>Name the daughter of King Alfred who built the first fortification at Warwick in 914AD.</p>	
81	<p>Warwick the Kingmaker was an important figure in which period of English history?</p>	
82	<p>Name the waxwork exhibition of nineteenth century guests to the Castle that is displayed in the private apartments.</p>	
83	<p>What happened to Sir Fulke Greville, 1st Baron Brooke, in late September, 1628?</p>	

WINDSOR VIA RUNNYMEDE

84	In which year was the Order of the Garter founded?	
85	The Drawings Gallery at Windsor Castle shows changing exhibitions. What is the subject of: a) The current exhibition? b) The exhibition planned to open in February 2012?	a) b)
86	In which room of the State Apartments do investitures of Knights of the Garter take place?	
87	Give the month and year of the great fire that caused terrible damage to the castle apartments during the reign of the present Queen.	
88	Which artist painted the portraits of sovereigns, statesmen and generals seen in the Waterloo Chamber?	
89	Which artist painted thirteen ceilings in the state rooms during the reign of King Charles II?	
90	Name the architect who remodelled Windsor Castle for King George IV.	
91	Where in Windsor did Prince Charles marry Camilla Parker Bowles on April 9 th 2005?	

92	Boating sheds belonging to which institution can be seen from Windsor Bridge?	
93	What is the maximum number of visitors a Blue Badge guide may take on a full tour of St George's Chapel?	
94	What is the architectural style of St George's Chapel?	
95	Of the royal burials in St George's Chapel, which was: a) The first? b) The most recent?	a) b)
96	Name a living former Prime Minister who is a member of the Order of the Garter.	
97	Statues of which monarchs on horseback can be seen: a) At the end of the Long Walk? b) In the Quadrangle in the Upper Ward?	a) b)
98	Who designed the memorial on Cooper's Hill, overlooking Runnymede, to Air Force dead from Britain and the Commonwealth who have no known grave?	

99	Name a garden in Windsor Great Park that is open to the public	
100	Which anniversary is Royal Ascot celebrating in 2011?	

Now turn to Section B

SECTION B (20 marks for each question)

Answer **TWO** questions from this Section

B1. Write brief notes on **TWO** of the following, detailing their links with out of London sites.

- a) St Frideswide
- b) Anne Hathaway
- c) Thomas Becket
- d) Jane Austen
- e) Warwick “the Kingmaker”

B2. You are approaching Stratford-upon-Avon in a coach and are about to enter the town over Clopton Bridge. You will be conducting a sight-seeing tour of the town including, among other sights, The Royal Shakespeare Theatre, Holy Trinity Church and New Place, and ending at Shakespeare’s Birthplace Coach Park, after which you will walk your group to the Birthplace Visitor Entrance.

Outline the sights you will point out:

- from the coach
- on foot

and give your commentary and instructions right up to the point when your group begins the tour of the Birthplace.

B3. You are travelling to Bath on a coach. Explain, in note form, how you would describe:

- The procedure followed by bathers in the Roman Baths in the 2nd century AD;
AND
- The routine followed by 18th century visitors to Bath when Richard “Beau” Nash was “King of Bath”.

B4. You are taking a group to visit Windsor Castle. Outline (in note form):

- What you would say on the coach as an introduction to the Castle;
AND
- How you would prepare your visitors as they enter the State Apartments via Queen Mary’s Doll’s House, detailing the major points they should look out for.

END OF PAPER